

COST 2025 CANADIAN TAX WORKSHOP FOR U.S. COMPANIES October 20-22, 2025 Burlingame (SFO), CA

9-22-25









Monday, October 20, 2025					
7:15 a.m. – 5:45 p.m.	Registration				
7:15 – 8:00 a.m.	Continental Breakfast & Networking				
8:00 – 8:15 a.m.	Welcome & Opening Remarks				
	Charles Drury, COST				
	Patrick Reynolds, COST				
8:15 –10:15 a.m.	Overview of Canadian Tax Systems				
	Take advantage of this opportunity to gain – or refresh – a basic understanding of the Canadian Tax System. This session will provide attendees with a general overview				
	of the tax systems across Canada, including Canada's GST/HST, provincial sales and use taxes (PST), fuel & excise taxes, insurance premium taxes, property tax, income				
	and withholding tax systems. The goal of this session is to provide attendees with a complete "lay-of-the-land" north of the border with the basics of each system, its				
	structure and operation.				
	Speakers:				
	Grace Caputo, Doane Grant Thornton LLP*				
	David Robertson, EY*				
	Kalev Tamm, Baker McKenzie*				
10:15 – 10:30 a.m.	Refreshment Break & Networking				
10:30 a.m. – 12:00	Basic Sales Tax (GST/HST) Income				
p.m.	Learn the Canadian GST/HST Tax Lingo - Key Concepts		Basics on Complying with Canada's	Income Tax (continues after lunch)	
'	Canada's GST/HST is a value-added tax. This session will describe how a		This session will cover the basic income tax issues that any company active in Canada		
	VAT system operates, provide a brief history of Canada's GST/HST, and will			pics discussed will be: taxable entities; Forms – T1, T2,	
	provide a fundamental understanding of key concepts. If you are new to		T3, T4, T106, T191 and NR4 (and oth	ers); Cash vs. Accrual Accounting; Deadlines and	
	dealing with Canada's GST/HST – this session is a must.		Payments: Due Dates and Methods of Payments; Calculation of Canadian Taxable Income – Book to Tax (M1's), Capital Cost Allowances (Credits; Cross Border Payments); and other		
	Speakers:				
			items.		
	Grace Caputo, Doane Grant Thornton LLP*		Speaker:		
	Stuart Clark, Baker McKenzie* Sandra Smith, Ryan*		Jennifer Jessop, Doane Grant Thornton LLP*		
	Sanura Smith, Ryan		Clyde Seymour, Ryan*		
12:00 – 1:00 p.m.	Lunch/Networking				
1:00 – 2:45 p.m.	Basic Sales Tax (GST/HST)	Advanced Sales Tax (G	CT/UCT)	Income	
1.00 – 2.45 p.III.	Canada's GST/HST Registration Requirements -	-	er Challenges - Practical Solutions	Basics on Complying with Canada's Income Tax	
	the Extended Registration Requirements and the	and Drop Shipments	er enamenges - Fractical Solutions	(cont)	
	Simplified Requirements for Non-residents	This session will cover issues which arise due to global		This session will cover the basic income tax issues	
	This session will answer that burning question,	operations. Customers and vendors frequently have both		that any company active in Canada needs to be	
	does my business need to register for GST/HST	Canadian and U.S. operations, with some U.S. operations		aware of. Among the topics discussed will be	
	account saminess need to register for doll/1151	Canadian and O.S. Opci	acions, with some ols. operations	aware on among the topics discussed will be	

and, if so, how do I do it most efficiently? Concepts such as what it means to "carry on business in Canada", to be "resident" in Canada, or to have a "permanent establishment" in Canada will be explained. The session will also discuss how to avoid registration requirements along with the special registration requirements for publishers, ticket sellers, and others. The differences in GST/HST and Canada's income tax will also be noted. The session will also cover the Canadian Registration obligations introduced as of July 1, 2021 and the recently introduced simplified registration requirements. As part of that discussion, the speakers will provide an overview of the obligations on online marketplaces to collect Canadian indirect taxes (and corresponding relief for suppliers/vendors). The speakers will then cover your obligations if you've concluded your business must be registered for GST/HST purposes. They will provide an overview of the compliance obligations, including how and when to register, requirements to post security, maintaining your books and records outside Canada, filing and paying the tax, and reviewing the terms and conditions of your contracts to ensure compliance with invoicing requirements.

Speakers: Gail Harper, Ryan*

Bryan Horrigan, Baker McKenzie*
Kristen Schafer, Doane Grant Thornton LLP*

registered in Canada. What are some of the ways to handle cross border shipments to keep your customers happy and make sure you are not overpaying tax? Topics covered will include an overview of Canadian customs rules, including who should be the importer of record, what you need to know about CARM and making declarations, key determinations impacting the assessment of duties (including anti-dumping/countervailing duties, tariff rate quota and countermeasures). Additionally, attendees will have the opportunity to learn effective approaches to drop shipments in Canada, how to handle difficult customers or internal salespeople who do not understand Canadian taxes. Canada's GST/HST drop-shipment can allow U.S. companies to source goods and services and drop-ship the products both to their Canadian and U.S. customers without paying GST/HST. Finally, this session will provide attendees with an overview of the rules, how US companies can avoid registering for GST/HST purposes and take advantage of these rules, and discuss the changes proposed by the Canadian federal government.

Speakers: Helen Byon, EY* David Robertson, EY* taxable entities; Forms – T1, T2, T3, T4, T106, T191 and NR4 (and others); Cash vs. Accrual Accounting; Deadlines and Payments: Due Dates and Methods of Payments; Calculation of Canadian Taxable Income – Book to Tax (M1's), Capital Cost Allowances (Credits; Cross Border Payments); and other items.

Speaker:

Jennifer Jessop, Doane Grant Thornton LLP* Clyde Seymour, Ryan*

2:45 - 3:00 p.m.

3:00 - 4:25 p.m.

Refreshment Break & Networking

Basic/Advanced Sales (GST/HST) Recovering GST/HST – Overview of Input Tax Credits and Rebates in a VAT World

In depth review and discussion of ITCs (GST/HST) and ITRs (Quebec) – for both resident and non-resident companies. Documentation requirements, potential recapture, travel expenses, certain road vehicles and energy usage in respect of the provincial component of the HST and other issues will be covered.

Speakers:

Grace Caputo, Doane Grant Thornton LLP* David Robertson, EY*

Advanced Sales Tax

GST/HST, QST and PST Tools in M&A and Asset Transactions

M&A and asset transactions move quickly, and GST/HST, PST and QST are often forgotten. The last thing that should happen is a GST/HST, PST or QST issue to be a showstopper for a transaction. This session will discuss the tools (e.g., elections, exemptions, certificates, and more) that are available in a practitioner's toolkit in minimizing and eliminating the application of Canadian GST/HST, QST and PST to M&A and asset transactions.

Speakers: Jonathan Ip, EY* Sandra Smith. Rvan*

Income

Understand the Workings of the US-Canada Income Tax Convention

This session will introduce the corporate state tax generalist to the workings of the US-Canada Income Tax Convention and relevant protocols commonly utilized by cross-border tax professionals in managing and resolving potential double taxation issues. These can arise from cross-border royalties, fees, rents, dividends, interest and gross receipts. Withholding issues will also be covered along with how to settle cross-border transactions in a timely manner. Treaty shopping, limitation of benefits (LOB), and an open dialogue on which US states have taken positions that

		acknowledge or recognize treaty provisions will also be discussed.		
		Speakers: Jennifer Jessop, Doane Grant Thornton LLP*		
4:25 – 4:40 p.m.	Refreshment Break & Networking			
4:40 – 5:35 p.m.	Sales (GST/HST) and Income Tools and Solutions, and Understanding Ministerial Discretion This session discusses your options outside of an audit or assessment to varie issues where a taxpayer or registrant will request discretionary relief from the in attempting to comply with Canadian tax legislation. We will discuss topics including amending returns, late-filed or amended elections, penalty and interelief using the taxpayer relief provisions (including the Voluntary Disclosure: Program). In addition, we will look at and explore the CRA's exercise of their discretion when requesting relief, and what options are available when the Crefuses to exercise their discretion, including negotiations, and bringing a just review application to the Federal Court of Canada. Speakers: Jonathan Ip, EY* Scott Joly, EY*	online marketplace, you should know that Canada and various provinces have special rules in place to modify the 'standard' formula for collecting and remitting indirect taxes. This presentation will serve as an in-depth review of Canada's federal and provincial regimes governing online marketplace transactions, with an eye to discussing the key differences between jurisdictions for online marketplaces, sellers, and buyers. The comprehensive session will cover		
		Speakers: Grace Caputo, Doane Grant Thornton LLP* Stuart Clark, Baker McKenzie* Bryan Horrigan, Baker McKenzie* Kristen Schafer, Doane Grant Thornton LLP*		
5:45 – 6:45 p.m.	Reception Now that your brain is filled with current Canadian tax knowledge, reward your Share your thoughts and experiences from the first full day with others and g	our hard work with some well-deserved snacks and refreshments, and good conversation.		
	Tuesday, October	21, 2025		
7:30 a.m. – 5:15 p.m.	Registration			
7:30 – 8:30 a.m. 8:30 – 10:00 a.m.	Continental Breakfast & Networking Basic/Advanced Sales (GST/HST) Miscellaneous -			
0.50 10.00 d.iii.	Canada Customs Considerations for Non-Residents of Canada AND Transfer Pricing Issues Expanding (or continuing) your business in Canada means navigating Canadian customs regulations along with considerations of Canada's Sales Tax regime. Also, discussed will be Canadian rules concerning the assessment of the value for duty (the tax base for duties) and transfer pricing implications. This is a new focus of Canadian Tax Authorities. How does their focus mirror how the US handles this issue, how does it differ	Navigating Canada's New Innovation Incentives The speakers in this session will cover many of the various incentives available to taxpayers. The primary focus of this session will be the Canadian Scientific & Experimental Development (SR&ED) Credit and the Quebec research and development (R&D) tax credit programs, as well as the status of recently announced investment tax credits for the development and adoption of clean energy and technology. The speakers will address key eligibility criteria and restrictions, dealing with specific program requirements, and how to structure R&D investments to best take advantage of these incentives and maximize your		
	and how to best handle the issue when it arises will all be covered in this session and in the Income Tax Sessions. Planning ahead will reduce disruptions to your business and prevent potential overpayment of duties	organization's return on investment. Speakers:		

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	and taxes collected at time of import. This session will provide the	Brian Cardinal, Ryan*
	foundation needed to understand Canada's customs regulations and help	
	manage trade risks and ensure import GST does not become an	
	unnecessary cost of doing business. With the objective that your business	
	can stay ahead of any issues or concerns. This session will also discuss trade	
	remedies in Canada, including recent trends and everything you would	
	need to know to benefit from the rules or navigate through them.	
	Speakers:	
	Helen Byon, EY*	
	Ray Fischer, Doane Grant Thornton LLP	
	Daniel Kou, Doane Grant Thornton LLP	
	Kristen Schafer, Doane Grant Thornton LLP	
10:00 – 10:15 a.m.	Refreshment Break & Networking	
10:15 a.m. – 11:45	Basic Sales Tax (PST)	Miscellaneous
a.m.	Mastering Canada's Provincial Tax Systems (PST)	It's Complex – Key Payroll Tax and Withholding Considerations
	Three Canadian provinces still impose sales and use taxes – British	This session will cover key Canadian and U.S. tax issues for employees and contractors of
	Columbia, Saskatchewan, and Manitoba. This session will provide	U.S. companies travelling to Canada, both temporary or permanent basis. Who is subject
	attendees with an overview of Canada's provincial sales tax (PST) systems	to a Canadian and U.S. taxing liability, exceptions, employer withholding/reporting,
	in these provinces – when registration is required, the scope of their	employee filing/FTC options/SIN requirements, and certain Provincial specific
	respective tax bases, and a comparison of the various exclusions and	considerations will be addressed, including a discussion of recent Section 105 rulings and
	exemptions under each. Also included will be a review of recent	W-8 and W-9 requirements. This session will cover Section 212, Regulation 105 and
	amendments and expanded registration requirements in each of the	Regulation 102, withholding tax Requirements and related issues.
	provinces, including e-commerce.	Speakers:
	Speakers:	Jonathan Ip, EY*
	Stuart Clark, Baker McKenzie*	Clyde Seymour, Ryan*
	Gail Harper, Ryan*	aryae seymour, nyam
	Scott Joly, EY*	
11:45 a.m. – 1:00 p.m.	Lunch/Networking	
1:00 – 3:00 p.m.	Basic and Advanced Sales Tax (QST)	Income
	Parlez-vous français? - Understanding Quebec's Sales Tax System (QST)	Ways to Minimize Exposure to Canada's Income Tax and Dealing with Transfer Pricing
	After this session, you will understand what the above phrase means and	Issues
	why it is important. This session will focus on Quebec's sales taxes and how	This session will cover opportunities to minimize a U.S. business's tax exposure when it
	the QST does and does not parallel the GST/HST system. It is administered	starts doing business in Canada (US Company with Canadian Branches vs. Canadian
	separately by the province and issues unique to Quebec's QST will be	disregarded entities that flow into a US Consolidated group vs Canadian Companies with
	addressed. The speakers will also discuss questions regarding the new QST	Canadian Branches, etc.), as well as those arising in M&A situations. The
	registration requirements for non-residents. This session will examine the	opportunities/pitfalls with intercompany debt will also be addressed. Finally,
	new legislative provisions of the Act respecting the Quebec Sales Tax	The speakers will discuss Transfer Pricing implications. This is a new focus of Canadian Tax
	requiring non-residents to register in Quebec under a new specified	Authorities. How does their focus mirror how the US handles this issue, how does it differ
	registration system. This session will also explore the implications to e-	and how to best handle the issue when it arises will all be covered.
	commerce and will review how other countries are implementing measures	Specification
	to ensure that e-commerce is appropriately taxed.	Speakers:
	Speakers	Daniel Kou, Doane Grant Thornton LLP
	Speakers:	Jennifer Jessop, Doane Grant Thornton LLP
	Grace Caputo, Doane Grant Thornton LLP	
2.00 2.45	Kristen Schafer, Doane Grant Thornton LLP	
3:00 – 3:15 p.m.	Refreshment Break & Networking	

3:15 - 5:15 p.m.	Interactive Discussion Regarding Best Practices for Handling of Canadian	Recent Developments and E-Commerce Related Topics	
	and Other VAT	There have been a lot of recent changes and updates to Canadian tax policy Among the	
	Topics to Be Discussed Outline of areas: The ever-problematical legal entity	topics covered will be the new Canadian Global Minimum Tax regime (Pillar 2), the new	
	issues, especially given that the Tax Department seems to be the only ones who notice legal entities. Also, GL reporting, financial systems, tax codes,	Canadian Excessive Interest and Financing Expenses Limitation (EIFEL) regime, the updated GAAR, mandatory disclosure rules, and proposed expanded audit powers of the	
	Input tax credits, documentary requirements (Section 169), AP issues,	CRA.	
	(common documentation issues), GST & intercompany transactions.	A large part of this session will also cover issues significant to the E-Commerce	
	Transfer pricing & GST paid on imported goods, Section 261 rebate rather	community. The rapidly evolving e-commerce landscape poses challenges for businesses	
	than an ITC, and what internal processes are in place at your company to	operating in Canada. Hear from a panel of seasoned industry players and practitioners as	
	ensure that GST is handled correctly- both charging and claiming input tax	they discuss hot-button Canadian e-commerce issues, including: permanent	
	credits.	establishment / 'nexus' risks; evolving tax treatment of software, software-as-a-service	
	Canalisms	(SaaS), infrastructure-as-a-service (IaaS); sales tax issues arising from subscription plans;	
	Speakers: Gail Harper, Ryan*	cross-border withholding tax issues; and digital marketplace collection and reporting	
	David Robertson, EY*	rules. The panel will also assess fallout from Canada's [formerly] proposed digital services	
	Kristen Schafer, Doane Grant Thornton LLP	tax. The focus will be on sharing practical experiences and takeaways through a guided	
	Mister solidier, Boarie Grant Morriton EE	conversation of these and other topics. Audience participation is encouraged.	
		Speakers:	
		Bryan Horrigan, Baker McKenzie*	
		Jonathan Ip, EY*	
		Kalev Tamm, Baker McKenzie*	
		Clyde Seymour, Ryan*	
5:30 – 9:00 p.m.	Reception and Group Dinner	dendered allegations and allegations between the transfer from 5.20. C.20 discuss the	
	Don't miss this opportunity to continue your Canadian Tax networking with friends and colleagues in a casual atmosphere. Light reception from 5:30 – 6:30, dinner after. Restaurant TBD		
	Wednesday, Octobe	r 22, 2025	
7:00 a.m. – 12:00 p.m.	Registration		
7:00 – 8:00 a.m.	Continental Breakfast & Networking		
8:00 – 10:15 a.m.	Best Practices to Deal with Canadian Tax Authorities and Audits and Proced	ures to Object and Appeal Canadian/Provincial Tax Assessments and Customs/Duties	
	(Including Input GST) This is your chance to participate in a lively discussion of Canadian tax audit issues being raised by the tax authorities in Canada and Quebec, and the audit strategies f dealing with them. Audit experiences to be shared include a focus on transactions in and tying them to the General Ledger, desk audits, full audits with Canadian tax		
		ITR's on certain type of expenses, and more Canada Revenue Agency audit issues and	
		quested on a full audit? How do you reconcile your GL for the auditors? So, the audit didn't to play"? How long will this process take? This interactive session is to provide you with an	
		xpect. Panelists will also discuss dealing with appeals officers, department of justice	
		s vary by tax authority and by province. Know your rights and exercise them!	
	Speakers:		
	Grace Caputo, Doane Grant Thornton LLP		
	Scott Joly, EY*		
	Sandra Smith, Ryan*		
10:15 – 10:30 a.m.	Refreshment Break & Networking		
10:30 a.m. – 12:00	Ask the Experts – Panel of Practitioners from Accounting and Legal Firms Ac	dressing Canadian Tax Issues from the Audience & Hot Canadian Tax Topics -Including	
p.m.	Dealing with Canadian Tax Authorities & Managing Canadian Tax Disputes		

	That's right, free advice from practitioners! This is your chance to question practitioners and get their views on various Canadian tax issues. The panel will discuss how to deal with Canadian federal and provincial tax authorities on an ongoing basis – including how to get guidance (e.g., rulings), make voluntary disclosures and the advantages of doing so, and managing overall risk. They will then discuss what to expect during a Canadian indirect tax audit – from audit, through objections, and to court, and how your strategy may vary depending upon the tax in issue, the jurisdiction involved, and the issue in dispute. When you should engage assistance from a practitioner will be discussed. The panel will also address trends including some of the new and evolving Canada Revenue Agency interpretations, as well as the Canadian tax authorities' approach to indirect taxes including their areas of focus and consideration of their risk assessment model and hot audit topics.
	Speakers: Ray Fischer, Doane Grant Thornton LLP Jonathan Ip, EY* Sandra Smith, Ryan*
12:00 p.m.	Workshop Adjourns

^{*} Denotes Practitioner Partners